

# CS 142, Spring 2024

## Lecture 37: closing thoughts



IN CS, IT CAN BE HARD TO EXPLAIN  
THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE EASY  
AND THE VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE.

Thank you to Marty Stepp and Stuart Reges for parts of these slides

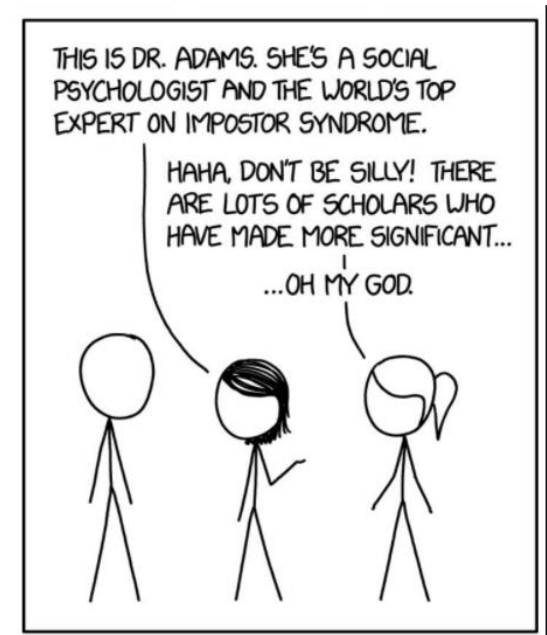
# Outside of Edmonds

- Online courses
  - Coursera, Udacity, edX
  - CS lectures on YouTube
- Online tutorials
  - Codecademy
  - Khan Academy
  - Stack Overflow
  - W3 Schools
- Practice coding
  - TopCoder
  - Project Euler
  - CodeFights
  - HackerRank
  - CodeStepByStep :)



# Internships

- You could get a summer job based on what you learned this year.
  - A few companies hire summer interns with only intro CS skills.
  - A lot of CS interview questions are actually about 142/143-esque topics:
    - references / [linked lists](#), array lists, [hashing](#), complexity, recursion, [binary trees](#), [graphs](#), ...
- Don't assume you are unqualified.
  - Job ads usually list a huge amount of requirements that the company isn't actually expecting.  
You can do it!



# Freshman internships

**Warning:** There are lots of lists of freshman and sophomore internships. Most have many that do not exist anymore due to Covid.

- **Microsoft Explore**
  - <https://careers.microsoft.com/v2/global/en/exploremicrosoft>
- **Google STEP (Student Training in Engineering Program)**
  - <https://buildyourfuture.withgoogle.com/programs/step>
- **Google Summer of Code**
  - <https://summerofcode.withgoogle.com/>
- **Meta University**
  - <https://www.metacareers.com/careerprograms/pathways/metauniversity>
- **Fermi Lab**
  - <https://internships.fnal.gov/community-college-internships-cci/>
- **US Department of Energy**
  - <https://science.osti.gov/wdts/cci>
- **Research Experiences for Undergraduates**
  - <https://reufinder.com/programs-for-community-college-students/>

# Freshman internships 2

- **Khan Academy internships**
  - <https://www.khanacademy.org/careers/interns>
- **NSA internships**
  - <https://www.intelligencecareers.gov/nsa/students-and-internships>
- **Breakout Mentors** (mentor students age 9-14 as they learn programming)
  - <http://breakoutmentors.com/>
- **Salesforce Futureforce TechLaunchpad**
  - <https://info.codepath.org/futureforce-tech-launchpad>
- **Green River College Internships List**
  - <https://www.devs.greenrivertech.net/internships>

# CS Interviews

- Interviews vary company to company, but they usually involve at least some of:
  - Solving coding problems at a whiteboard or on a shared screen
    - No compiler access so you can't guess and check
    - Usually, you can pick any language
    - Syntax and exact built-in method names are not important
  - Describing an algorithm you would use to solve a particular problem
  - Discussing the pros and cons, and complexity (both space and time) of a programming solution
- Overall – they want to see your reasoning ability

# Create a CS Resume or CV

- Resumes used to get Computer Science jobs tend to be in a bit of a different format.
- Make sure to include
  - **projects**: either from a class or written on your own
  - **languages**: divide into "proficient" and "working knowledge of"
  - technologies and tools: Git, command line, etc.
  - **standard categories**: work experience, education, awards, extra curricular projects / interests and activities

# Create a project of your own

- If there is a CS topic that interests you, go learn more about it!
  - Learn how to make a web site (resume? blog? photos?)
  - Teach yourself a new language and try rewriting 14X HW in it.
  - Grab cool data from reddit [/r/datasets](#) and process it
  - Create a tool to help you solve a small annoying problem you have in your everyday life
- Any personal project can look great on your resume if you are excited about it

Page content is specified in **HTML**. You can learn its basics in a weekend.



Fonts, colors, and layout are specified in **CSS**. You can learn its basics in a weekend.

# Teach yourself Git

- **Git** is a version control system for managing files in a project.
- **GitHub** is a web site that helps host Git projects.
  - Many companies and courses use Git/GitHub.
  - Git can be tricky, but you can learn its basics in a short time.
  - The Edmonds CS Support Club did a workshop on this earlier this quarter
  - <http://guides.github.com/>

A screenshot of a GitHub web interface showing a diff view for a file named README.md. The interface is in a browser window with the URL https://github.com/jaimebuelta/ffind/compare/0.3...master. The diff shows changes to the README.md file, with lines highlighted in green for additions and red for deletions. The content includes a description of the ffind utility, its usage, and a list of options. The author is identified as Jaime Buelta. The diff shows changes to the README.md file, with lines highlighted in green for additions and red for deletions. The content includes a description of the ffind utility, its usage, and a list of options. The author is identified as Jaime Buelta.

- Please do not post your 142 project solutions publicly!



# Teach yourself Linux

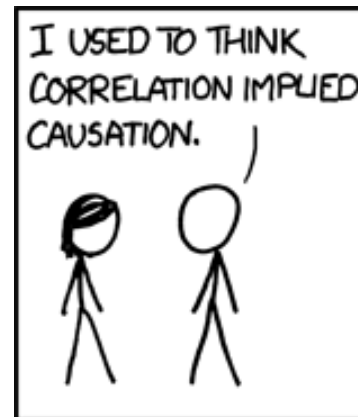
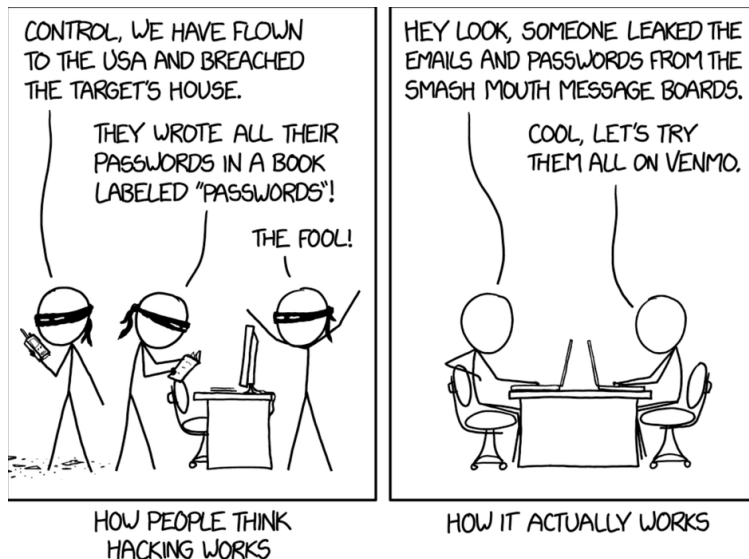
- **Linux** is a free open source operating system for PCs and Macs.
  - You can install it on any computer, or on a **virtual machine** (VM).
  - Many courses and companies use Linux; knowing it is useful.
  - Get a free VM at: <http://virtualbox.org/>
  - Get Ubuntu Linux at: <http://ubuntu.com/>



# Read about CS topics

- **Challenge:** Pick a CS topic or sub-field, and go read about the basics of it over the break.
  - *suggestion:* Pick a topic that aligns with a CS "track."

**Machine Learning, Neural Networks, Computer Vision, ...**



Thanks for a great quarter!